

Morals: Each = the whole, symmetrically. Morals don't belong to levels!

① Richardson: H. F. & G. (193): Phases in Each moral from complete conflict to complete harmony with God, complete evil to complete good - this right by nature of the morals

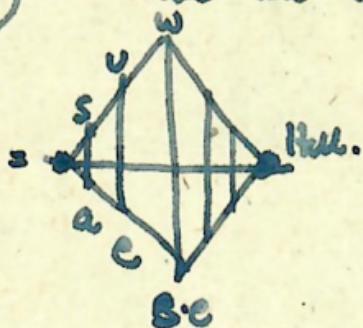
③ Gray: I think I will have in the end to revise my definition of a moral to mean: the whole from a certain centre & organised in a certain way. Every moral is the whole, but what it also is (per se) depends on how it is the whole.

(3) Thus an atom,



NA

These are the four functions of an atom.



This is an atom - the whole
so of all others. Each
is really seen by us to
be NA - but this is
"Hell-seeing". "Heaven-seeing"

to see each monad as \diamond .

[4] Hell is thus not something I live in only, but something
I convey others to - or rather, being in Hell is conveying
others to Hell - i.e. to its abstraction & isolation of
the NA.]

monads

(2)

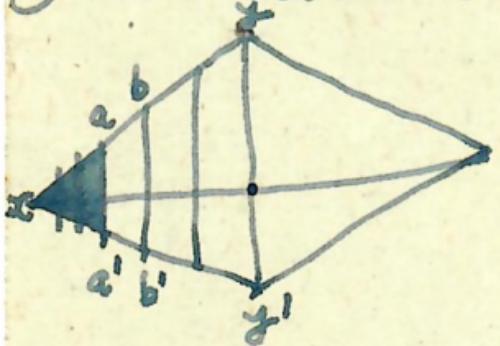
⑤ Every monad is thus coincident with every other, equal to every other, yet differently organised. Each has the same general plan and structure. Each is an aspect of the whole. This explains my doctrine of ex-ten-sion, which must not be watered down or overworked.

⑥ If symmetry is the law, & it is the law, then how can, say, Univ. be higher than man? Univ.-e is simply an excerpt from the complete S. The true monads do not belong to levels at all. If they are higher they are lower, if lower they are higher. But in letting



Mabel's story I must go through the steps of monastic individualists, which is like historically, sub species *lumpris*.

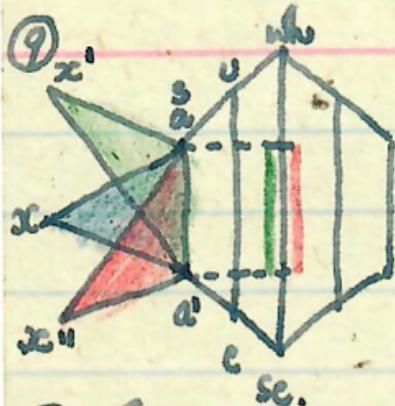
- ⑦ What about the $\Delta_{a'a'x}$? Is this simply an approach to hell? Via



citizen — country
members — association }
relatives — town } ?
fathers — families }

- ⑧ But is not evolution likely to be symmetrical evolution: enlargement of the $\Delta_{a'a'}$. Further evolution would not be progress, but enrichment of content.

monads



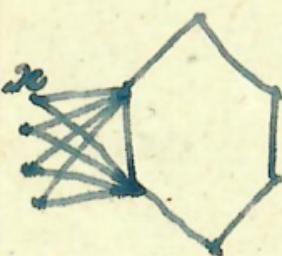
(b)

⑨ x' + x'' apply to life on Mars. Similar diag for other stars & other universes.
The Wh : sc line is permanent & it contains all the concrete infilling of all the triangles that can be erected upon it.

⑩ The concrete infilling presumably 'always' exists as the necessary link between univ & cl & all other pairs, so that the beginning of the world involves the whole world of time. The upshot of my whole doctrine is the unreality of time. For our U. to develop to c. & vice versa probably takes

far more than this Earth & this species can provide. Other stars & planets no doubt contributi.

- (1) The will of other monads is ~~the will~~ ~~not~~ a separate will — ~~yet it is~~ entirely separate. Each monad has its own x pole : this is its species, narrow individuality. This is its will — ~~as~~. And yet all the x's coincide. Where they coincide is the Dwill.

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- (2) Object is its properties, which always range from cubus to circum ; it is what it appears to be — the whole, the Combi, & the intervening monadic stages. And what it appears to itself to be :- all its properties = the whole ?

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XIX

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XXII

①

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Evolution as Development of Objectivity - o Subjectivity

- ① Sub-e is purely subjective; the Whole purely objective. We in our perceptions show varying mixtures of objectivity & subjectivity.
- ② The Cognition-arm of the 8 is the development of Objectivity. The "Will"-arm is the development of subjectivity.
- ③ The Sub-e is only interested in, concerned with, the world as it affects its own little self — that is why it is infinitely insignificant, or rather infinitely exclusive. The Whole, as the Whole is ~~only~~ ^{equally} interested in all the world, without any preferences. That is why It is the Whole.

④ This is the Divine Justice, which is above all
probably, without favouritism, to whom far is near
& near is far. For Him there is no perspective -
or, if you prefer, His perspective is completely
elastic. [Thus for Him space cannot exist as
for us. But God's world is not so much spaceless
as spaceful. The world for him has all the
unimaginable richness that experience in Space (&
time) can give: all the combinations that our
perspective hides. In this objective space the most
(to us) incongruous objects can be seen together.]

(3)

Evolution as Development of Objectivity

& not allowed to lapse into limbo.

① The process runs thus:-

- (a) Interest in object confined to its effect on you.
- (b) Development of a more objective & less personal view of it.
- (c) Absorption of object: it has become 'subjective' again.
- (d) Development of self-consciousness: an objective view of oneself. That is Mabel's goal.

With regard to (b) \rightarrow (c) c.f. Bergson's view that intelligence - is primarily an approach to things with a view to using tools on them - i.e. absorption. Objectivity \rightarrow absorption.

⑧ The more a monad knows with, the more of what he knows with he knows! The more he includes, the more he must exclude. The more thorough & objective his view of the world, the more thorough & objective his view of himself must be.

⑨ Sellars "Essentials" 100 : growth of realistic meanings in experience. Basis for this meanings in instant fear implies attention to something not ourselves.
One: Growth of baby's world from practically nil to the world of a full-grown man is a very marvelous & magnificent thing. We see the body & its behaviour grow. His growth to himself is from almost nil to a world.

(4)

Evolution as Development of Objectivity

(10) Explaned, the process is:-

- (a) Condition approaching pure reaction, with very small objective element.
- (b) Growth of objective world - perception. The discovery of the 'thing' outside oneself, but not yet in opposition to one.
- (c) While this goes on the distinction in experience between self-elements & non-self-elements is being elaborated. This may go to the extreme of opposition, where the other-ness of the object is optimally poignant. This other-ness may take many forms & involve intense

feelings of pleasure & pain. But is it is always a Problem.

(a) A Problem which can be overcome in two ways:

(i) By retreating to earlier stages of unconsciousness. This is refusal to face up to the opposition between self & not-self. Example: retiring to monasteries may be of this sort, or suicide, or Christian Science, or a shallow optimistic religious cult.

(ii) By accepting and facing up to all the otherness & by struggle absorbing the object. Example: identifying yourself with your country during a battle

Evolution as Development of Objectivity

(a) But note that the absorption of the object is only possible because you & it find common ground in a problem of further growth. Enemies become friends when they find a common enemy. It is problems, the struggle, which unites us — nothing else. I identify myself with my country because I have become acutely aware of the otherness of an enemy country. Humanity will have to be opposed by some external menace to achieve unity.

